

xèíèì êîäèðîâéó èìáí ôàééïâ â ÈÄÅ íà FLASH, CD/DVD, FLOPPY

Đàçääë : Ñåêðåòû è Ñîâåòû

Íþóáééëâàïï [SwitNJ](#) [15/12/2008]

Èòàê.. îêí÷àòåëüíûé ðåçóëüòàò.

Âðîäå áû áñâ ðàáîòàåò.

Íþóáåðýéïñü íà ôéåòèåò, íà îòè÷åñêèò íñèòåëýö (íà äèñêåòàò ê ñîæàëåìèþ íà óñïåë (í) íðîâåðýë åí ýòíäå 11.0 - ðàáîòàéï), òàê êàé ñ óñòàíîâéèë íàíñóñå 11.1 èç ñèñòåìû íàïðî÷ü íðîâë /dev/fd0 - íà ýòíî ãëþéà ðàáåëüí îíàíàòðèòü íàäí).

Èòàê.. íí îðýäî÷éó.

Àí-ïåðåûô - íåðííûé ðåñïåêò òîâàðèùó AX (linux.org.ru), êîòîðûé ííàäë íà ãîâîëòü åí òà ñêðèò (<http://www.linux.org.ru/view-message...ocache=-560865565#3314885>)

Àí áòîðûô, ñìàñèáî òåí êòî îòééëéíóëñü åí îíùè íí ðàáîòå ñ ñèìééíéàè è ñ ðåñýéñïàèë (

<http://www.linux.org.ru/view-message...ocache=1594829517#3307630>) (<http://www.linux.org.ru/view-message...ocache=-707814850#3305032>). Î÷åíû íçíàâàðåëüí âûøëî.

À òåïåðü íí ñóòè.

À) èääì à íàéó /bin è íåðåèíàíûâàåì /bin/mount à /bin/mount_true

Á) ñïçääàåì ñàí ñêðèò /bin/mount (íðàâà áûñòàâèòü å root:root , rwx r-x r-x)

```
#!/bin/bash
# Change Additional mount options with IOCHARSET and CODEPAGE you need
# Additional mounting options (cyrillic correction)
default_additional_options=",iocharset=cp1251,codepage=1251"
additional_options_cdrom=",iocharset=cp1251"
log_name="/var/log/mount.log"

echo "Sended to mount:" | tee -a "$log_name"
echo $* | tee -a "$log_name"
echo $* | iconv -f UTF-8 -t cp1251 | tee -a "$log_name"

# Get mount point name
mount_point=`expr "$*" : ':*/media/[^\n]*'`
# Get try mount point name
try_mount_point=`echo $mount_point | iconv -f UTF-8 -t cp1251` 
# Create symlink in /media/ directory
if [ ! "$try_mount_point" == "$mount_point" ] && [ ! -e "$try_mount_point" ];then
ln -s "$mount_point" "$try_mount_point"
fi

# Removing [,]utf8[=true][,]
parameters=`echo $* | sed -r s/"(,utf8(=true)?|utf8(=true)?,)"//`
```

```

echo "Removing UTF8:" | tee -a "$log_name"
echo $parameters | tee -a "$log_name"

# Checking if FS type or Mounting Options specified
if ( expr "$parameters" : '.*(/dev/(sr|cdrom):alnum:*)' > /dev/null ); then
# update mount options for cdrom
parameters=`echo $parameters | sed -r s/"-o [[:alnum:],-_]*"/&$additional_options_cdrom/
elif ( expr "$parameters" : '.*(/dev/(fd|floppy):alnum:*)' > /dev/null ) || ( expr "$parameters" :
'.*(-t vfat:blank:)' > /dev/null ); then
# update mount options for other
parameters=`echo $parameters | sed -r s/"-o [[:alnum:],-_]*"/&$default_additional_options/
fi

echo "Corrected for CD/DVD/USB(vfat)/FLOPPY:" | tee -a "$log_name"
echo $parameters | tee -a "$log_name"

# mount
/bin/mount_true $parameters

```

Êàê ýòî ðàáîòàåò?

- 1) ñêðèïò ïåðåôåàòûâååò ïàðàìåòðû, ïåðåäàâàåìûå â mount
- 2) âúäàëýåòñÿ ëìÿ òî÷éè ïíòèðîâàíèÿ. åñèè íà utf8 (òî åñòü ìòíáðàæàåòñÿ êðîéïçýåðàìè) òî ëìÿ ïðèâàëèòñÿ è íðìàëüíî, ïòðàì ñïçäàíèÿ ñèìâíèè÷åñêîé ññûéè â áèäå ïðàâèëüííàì èìåíé íà êîðýåìà. åñèè òàéàÿ ññûéèå óæå áñòü èèè íàçâàíèå ññûéèå àíåéèñêîá - ïñòàâëÿìè áèàé áñòü. ÝÒÎ ÂÀÆÍ, òàé èàé ïòè÷åñêèå äèñêè ñ ìàðàéàìè íà ðóññêî ýçûéå ïðîñòî íaiðîñòî íà áóäöò ïíòèðîâàòüñÿ áññáùå.
- 3) èç ïàðàìåòðîá ïíòèðîâàíèÿ óääëÿåòñÿ ïíòèÿ (,)utf8(true). åñèè áå ïñòàâèòû òî íèéàéèå iocharset íà ïíñäóò.
- 4) åñèè ýòî ïòè÷åñêèé äèñê (cd/dvd) òî äíáâàëÿì ïíòèè ",iocharset=cp1251"
- 5) åñèè ýòî äèñê ñ vfat èèè æå ýòî ôëííèè - äíáâàëÿì â ïíòè ",iocharset=cp1251,codepage=1251"
- 6) ïðîèçâíèò ïíòèðîâàíèå ñ ïíðàâëåííûìè ïíòèÿò.

Ííâ÷íûé ýôôåêò:

- 1) íà ýéðàí ïíàðàäåò ïòëàäî-íàÿ èíôîðìàòè (ííæåòå ñàìè çàéííòëðîâàòü ñòðîéè ñ echo ... | tee -a ...
- 2) ïíñéå ïåðåóñòàíâéè ñèñòåìû èèè íáíâëåíèÿ ñèñòåìû ïíòèðîâàíèÿ (-òî ðåäéî ìíí÷áíü) íóæíí ïíøíæèòû ñêðèïò êóää ñêääóåò çàííâ - ñíñòðè ïóíèò Å)
- 3) ñïçäàþòñÿ ñèìâíèè á èéðèéèöå íà áâòîñòàòè÷åñêèå òî÷éè ïíòèðîâàíèÿ ñ íáíðàâèëüííé êíèéðîâéíé. Íì èçâëå÷åíèè äèñêà ñèìâíèè ñòàííâëòñÿ ìåðòåûìè.

Ðåøåíéå:

- 3.1) ñïçäàåì ôàéèè /bin/delsymlinks ñ ïðàâàìè íà áûññíåíèå äëÿ áñåð.

```

#!/bin/bash
for link in $(find /media -type l); do test -e $link || rm $link ; done

```

3.2) èääì â /etc/crontab è äíáââëÿì òóäà ñòðîéó

*1 * * * * root /bin/delsymlinks

3.3) âuññéíýâì ìò ïïëüçîâàòåëý root iåðåçàãðóçêó øåäóëåðà:

service cron restart (íi êðàéíåé iåðå â 11.1 ííî òàê)

Âñâ! lïñëå ýòïâî êàæäóþ ièíóòó çaióñêàåìûé ñeðèiò iðiâåðýåò iaiéó /media/ íà íaëè-ëå iåðòâûõ ñeðeëíéâ è â ñeó-àå iáíàðóæåíéý - óäæëýåò èõ.

È áîéâå íExÅÃ íå íóæíî ñøàìàíèòü íè â êàéèë fstab, hal è iði-ëõ, iïòiò ëàê iåðâåâå íåðäíâíà ìà ñeðiòâå iøêàâ ðiøëíi íå ðàáíòååò. xòi êæñàåòñý ååðñèé iêðóæåíéý - áóäåò ðàáîòåòü ååçäå, iåçàâèñèíi ìò ååðñèè ÅÄÅ, iïæåò äàæå è iïä Ålïlì, à êàéàÿ åiò ðàçíèöà?

Ñêàæó ðiøüêî ÷òi â ÅÄÅ 4.1 áîéâå íåäîñòóíà ðóíéöèý iðiññòðà iïòèé iïíòèðîâàíéý äëý óñòðîéñòâ, êàê áuëi â 3.5.. òàì ñòòü iïæíí áuëi ñíyòü "iïíòèðîâàòü â óòô8".

À! è åuå.. åñëè ÷òi-òi ìò ðóêè íå iïëó-àåòñý iðèiíòèðîâàòü iï êñìàíåä mount - âuññéýéòå ñ êñíññèè êñìàíåò mount_true çàìåñòî mount.

Íáñóæäåíèå [ÇÄÅÑÜ](#)